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"Screening"

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(Flow Equalization)

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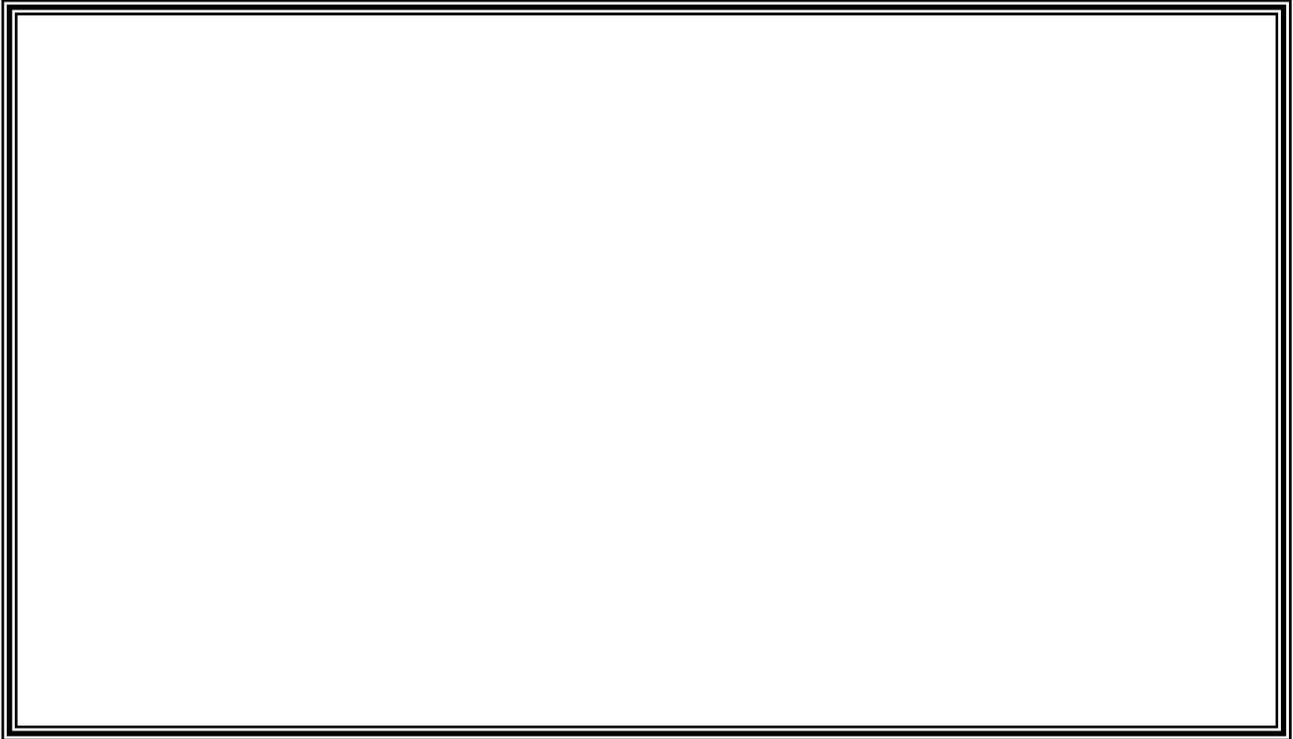
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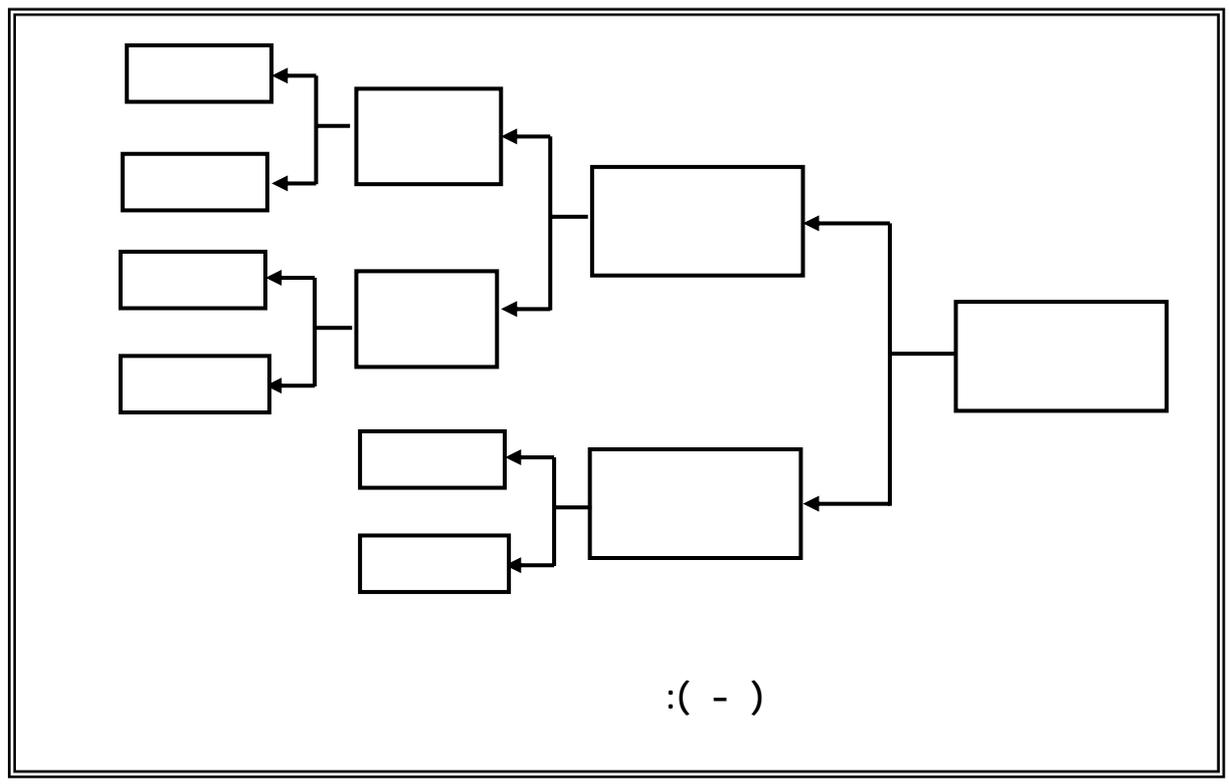
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"aquarake"

"Vibrating Curved Screen"

"Rotary Screen"

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	Steel, Stainless steel	0.6 – 1.5		(Bar rack)
	Stainless-steel wedge-wire screen	0.01 – 0.1		:
	Milled bronze or copper plates	2×0.09×0.03		
	Stainless-steel wedge wire cloth	0.1 - 0.2		
	Stainless-steel wedge-wire screen	0.01 – 0.1		
	Stainless-steel and polyester screen cloths	6-35 μm		
	Stainless-steel	0.01 – 0.4		
	Stainless-steel	0.001 – 0.02		
	Stainless-steel, polyester and various other fabric screen cloths.	0.002 – 0.02		

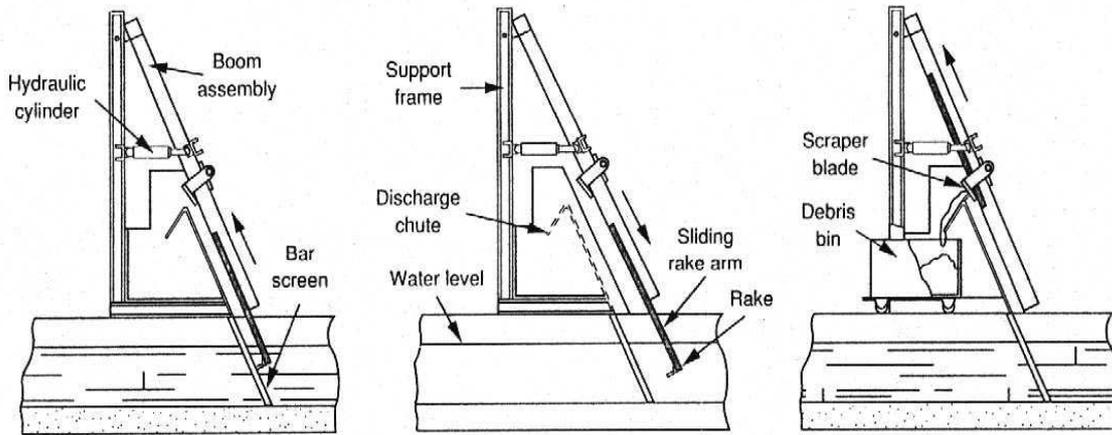


Figure (3-1): Typical mechanically cleaned bar rack.

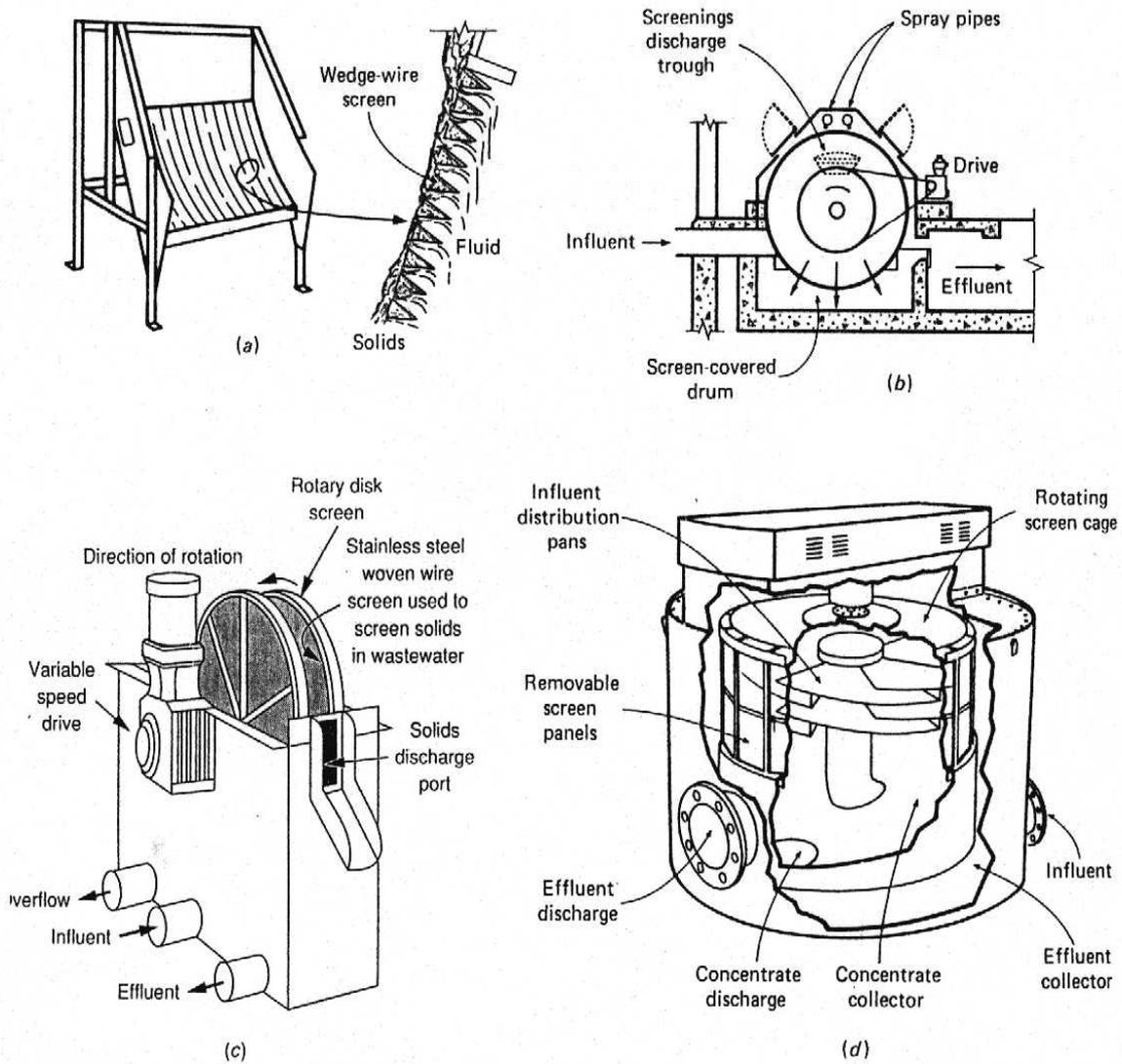


Figure 3-2: Typical screening devices used for wastewater treatment: (a) inclined fixed screen (shown with cover removed, and (b) rotary drum screen, (c) rotary disk screen, and (d) centrifugal screen

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API

(American Petroleum Institute)

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(Resident time)

CPI

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API

(Flow Equalization)

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(Equalization)

(Equalizing tank)

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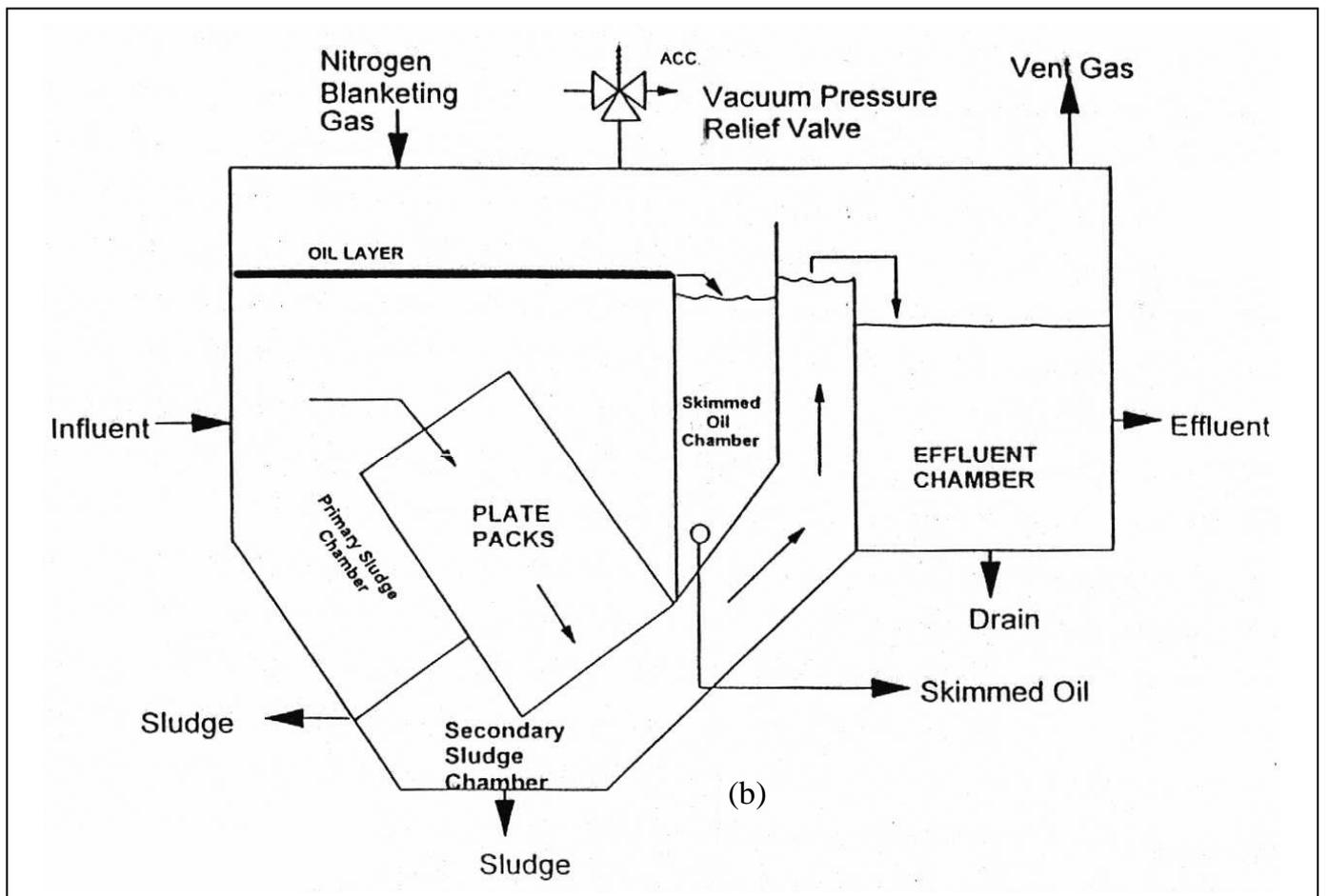
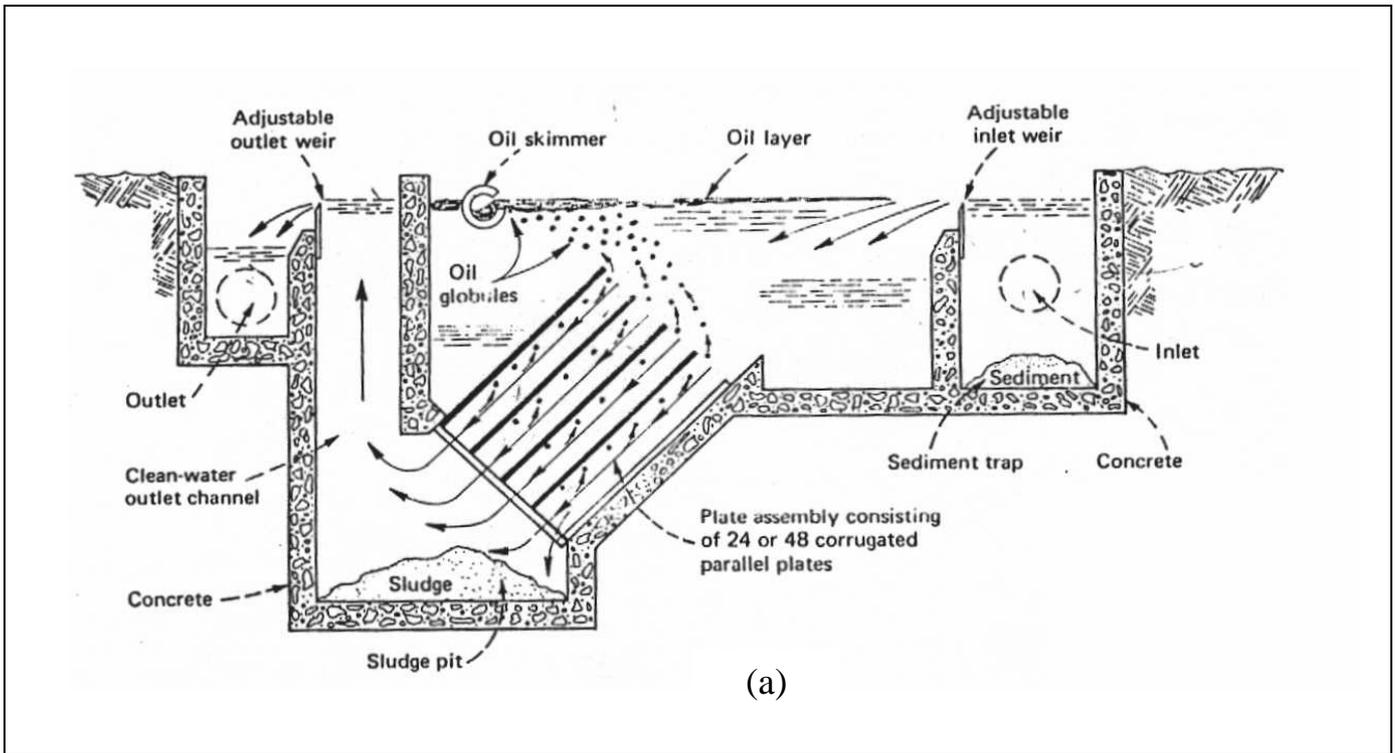


FIGURE (3-3)
 (a): Corrugated – plate Interceptor (CPI) for refinery wastewater
 (b): Cross section of a typical down flow (CPI)

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Dead Zones

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(Flotation)

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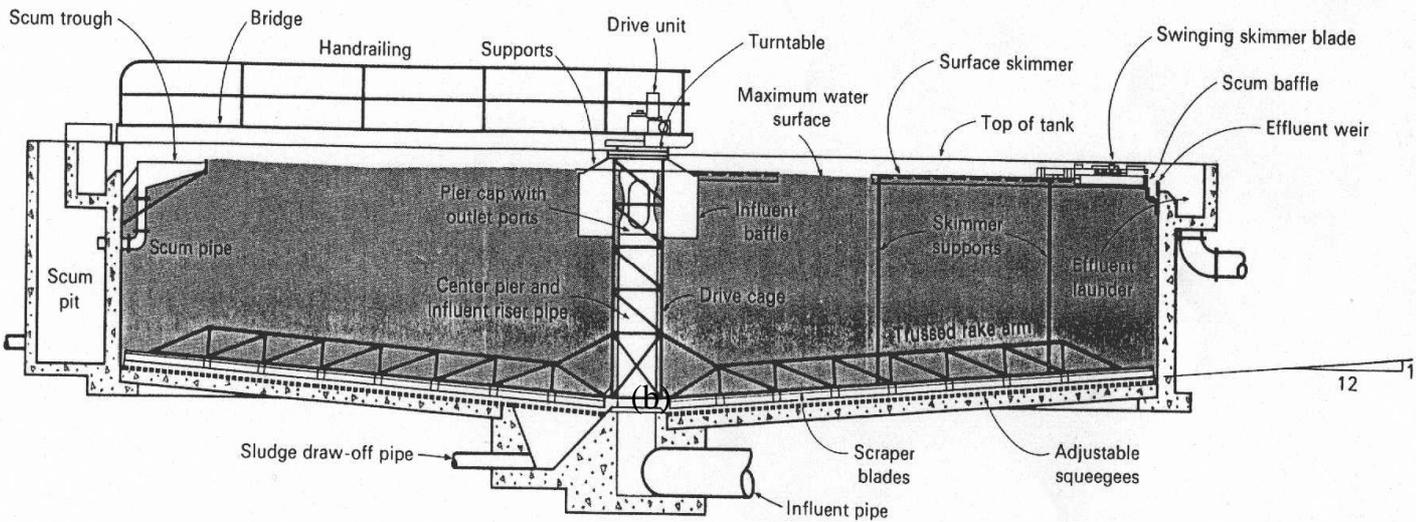
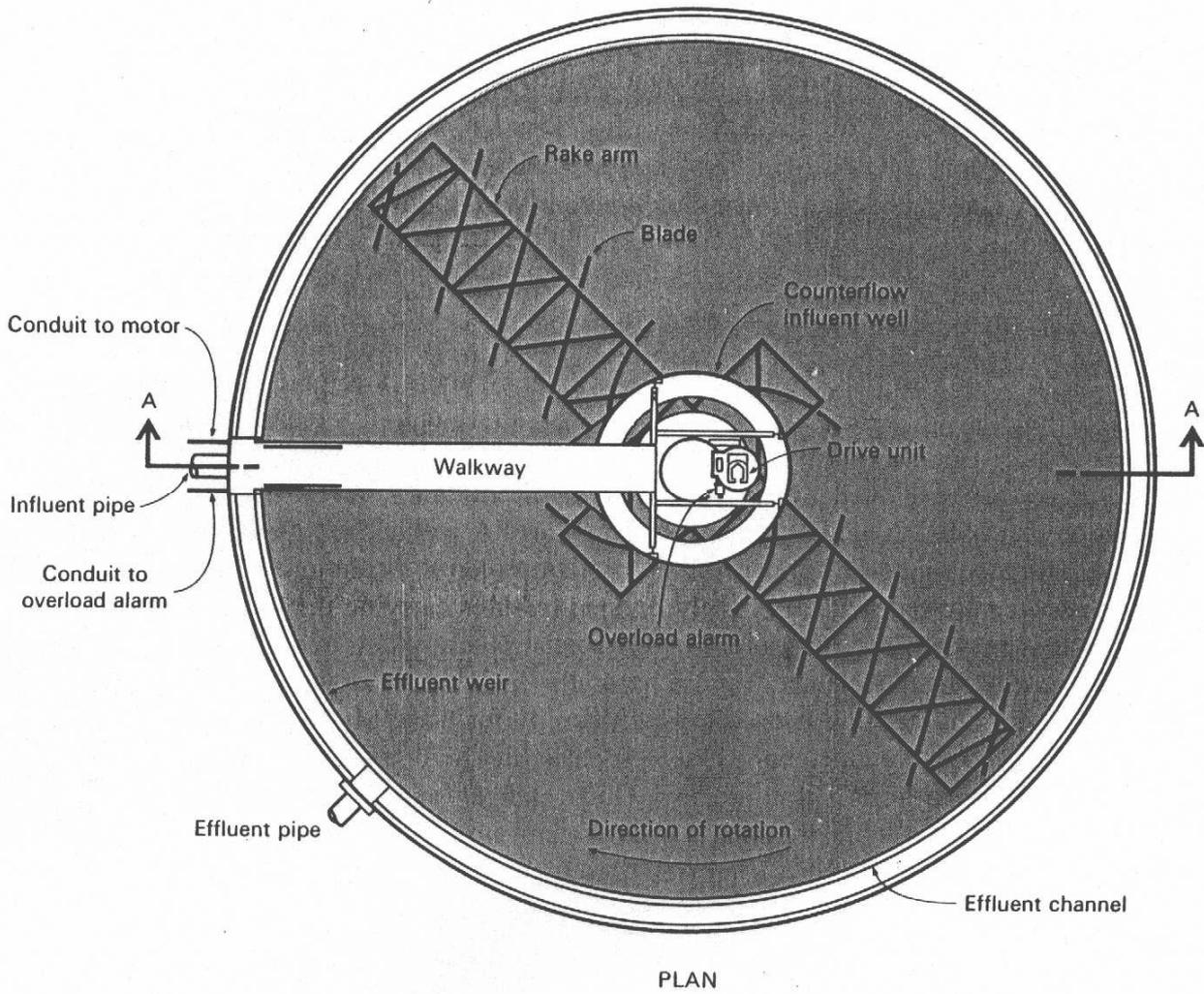


FIGURE (3-5): Schematic of gravity thickener (a): plan and (b): section A-A.

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:(Vacuum flotation)

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(Coalescence)

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,	Ferrous Sulphate FeSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	.
	Ferric Sulphate Fe ₂ (SO ₄) ₃	.
,	Ferric Chloride FeCl ₃	.
56 as CaO	Ca(OH) ₂	" "

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(DAF)

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(API)

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Scrapers arm"

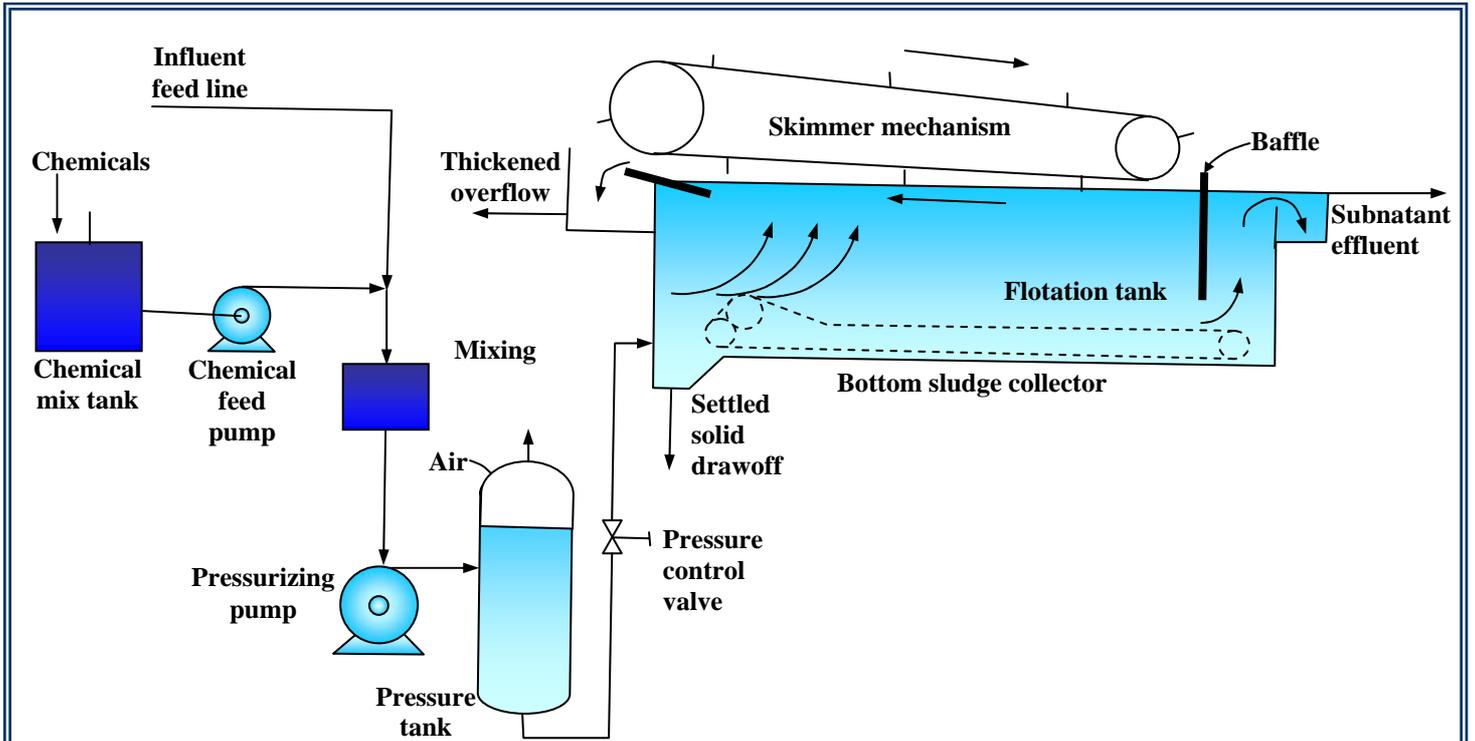
(Pressurization)

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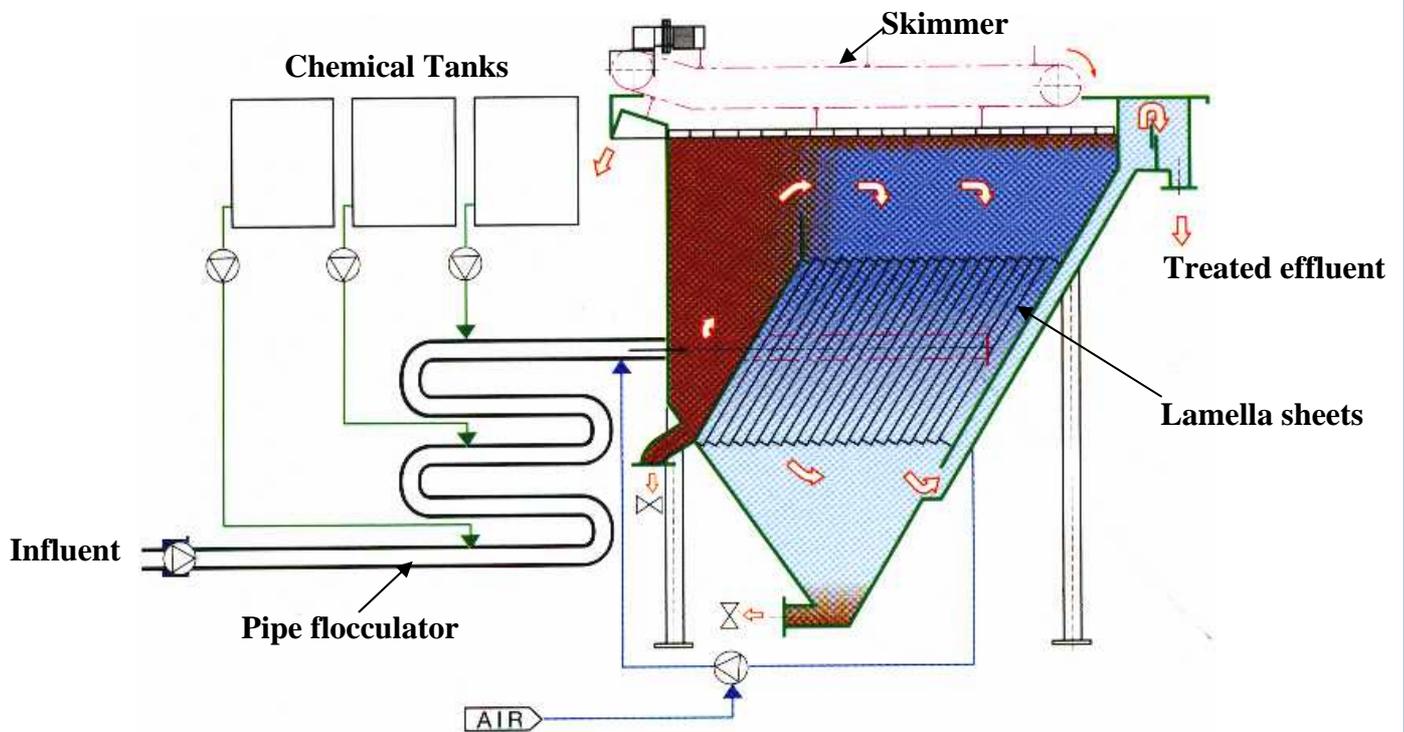
(Lamella Sheets)

DAF

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Figure(3-8) Schematic diagram for DAF system without recycle



Figure(3-9) DAF system with lamella separator & type flocculator.

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(Fixed Film Nitrification Reactor)

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س (Aeration Tanks)

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(Mixed Liquor)

(Diffused aeration)

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(Conventional Method)

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(Extended Aeration)

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(Tapered aeration)

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Activated Sludge Processes

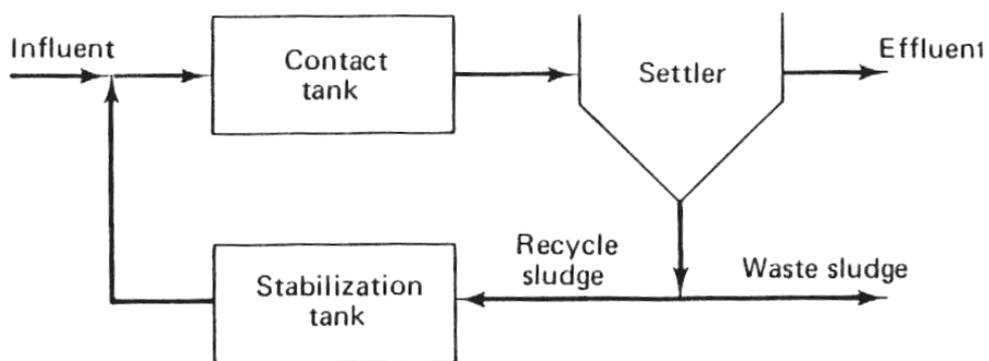
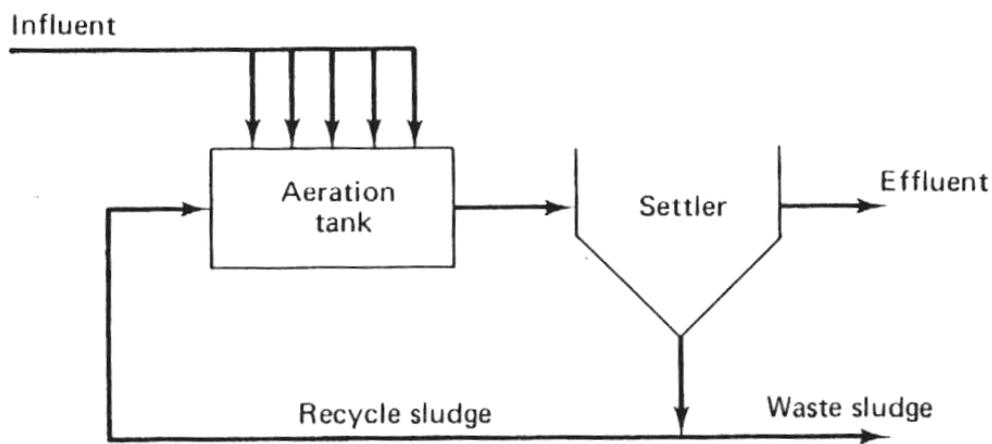
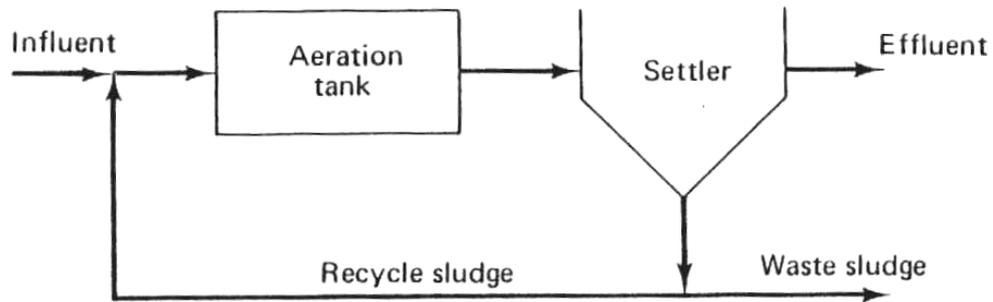


Figure (3-10): Activated Sludge variations: (a) conventional; (b) step aeration; (c) contact stabilization

(Extruded Aeration)

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SRB

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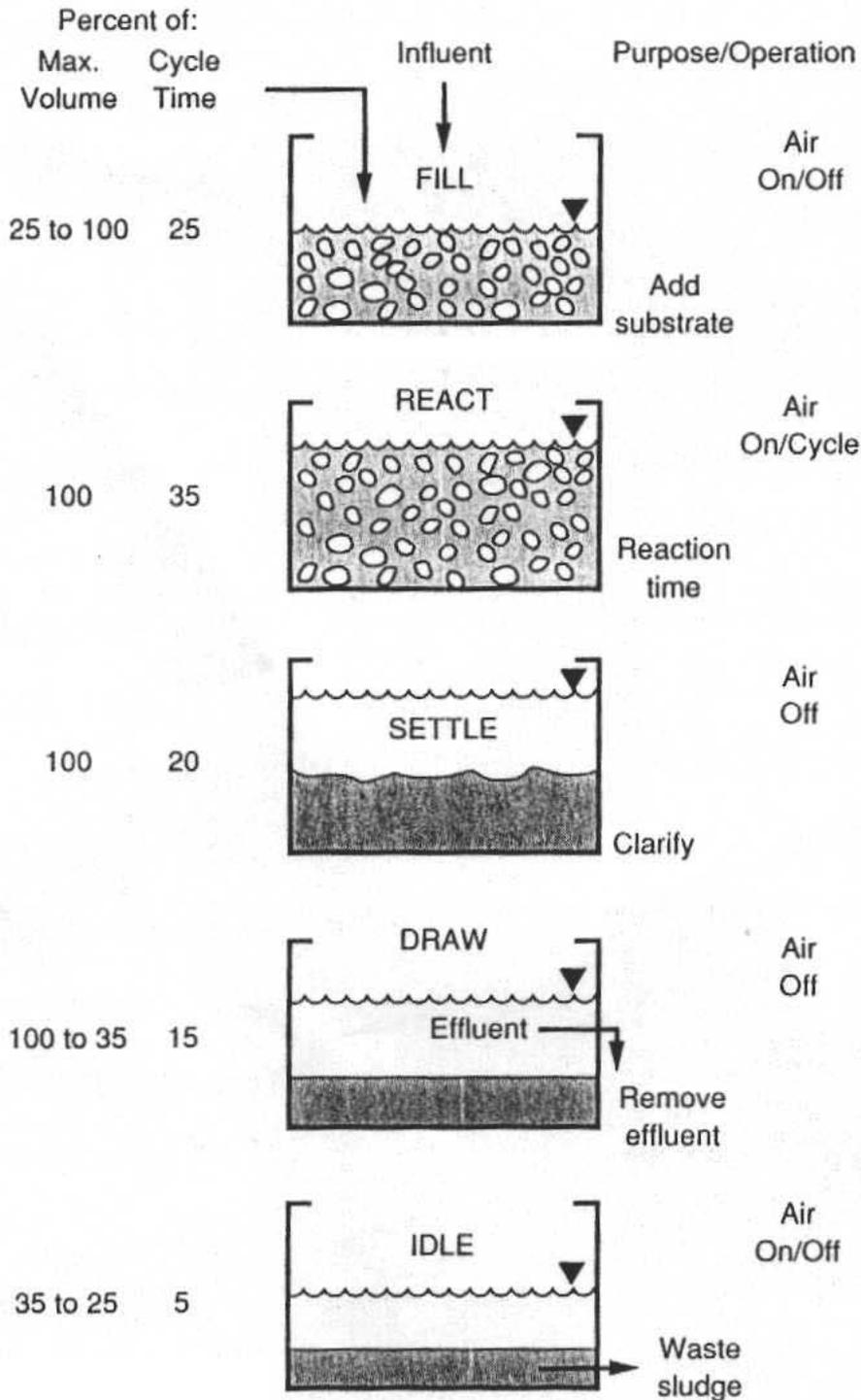


Figure (3-11): Typical operation sequence for a sequencing batch reactor.

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Fixed Film Nitrification

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AEROBIC ATTACHED-GROWTH TREATMENT PROCESSES

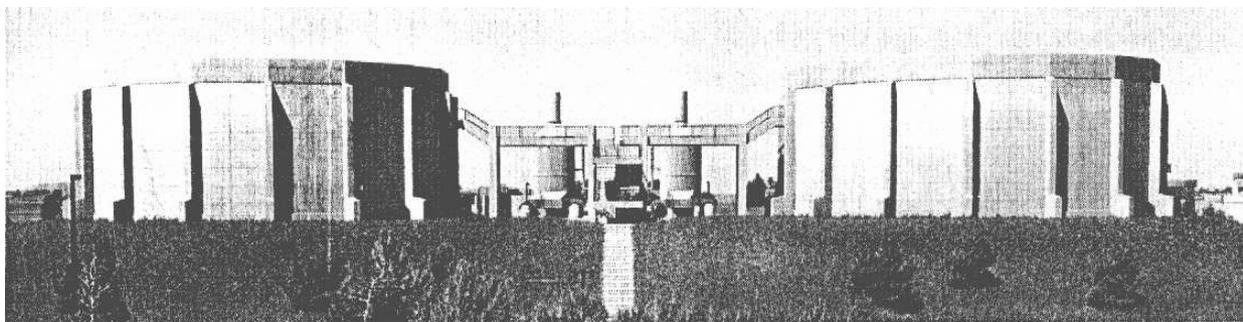
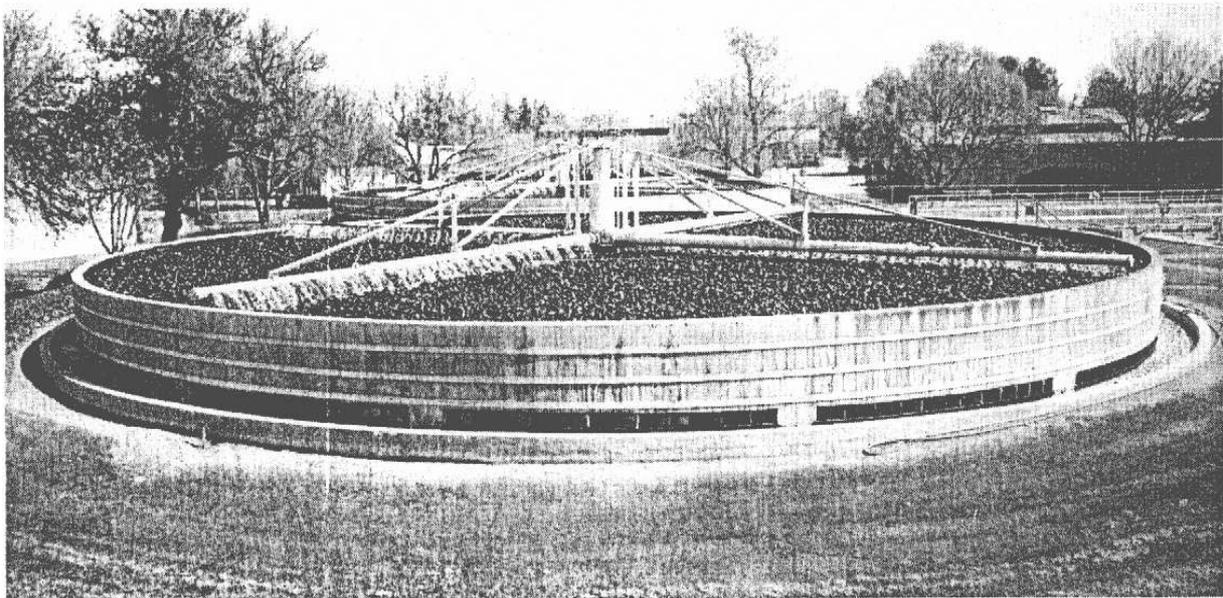
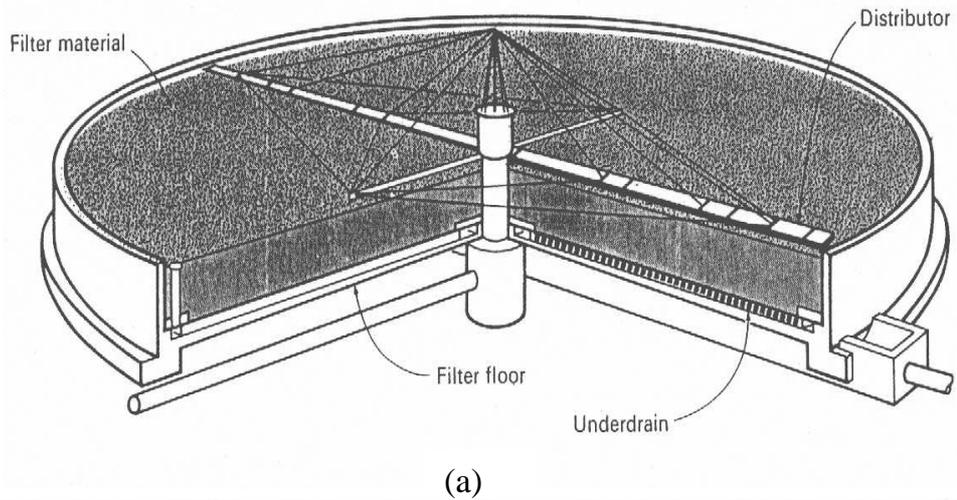


FIGURE (3-12): Typical trickling filters:

- (a): Cutaway view of a trickling filter**
- (b): Conventional rock-filled type.**
- (c): Tower trickling filters.**

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(redwood)

(Packed Bed Reactors)

(complete mix anaerobic

digestion process)

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	Bio tower

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(DAF)

(Flocs)

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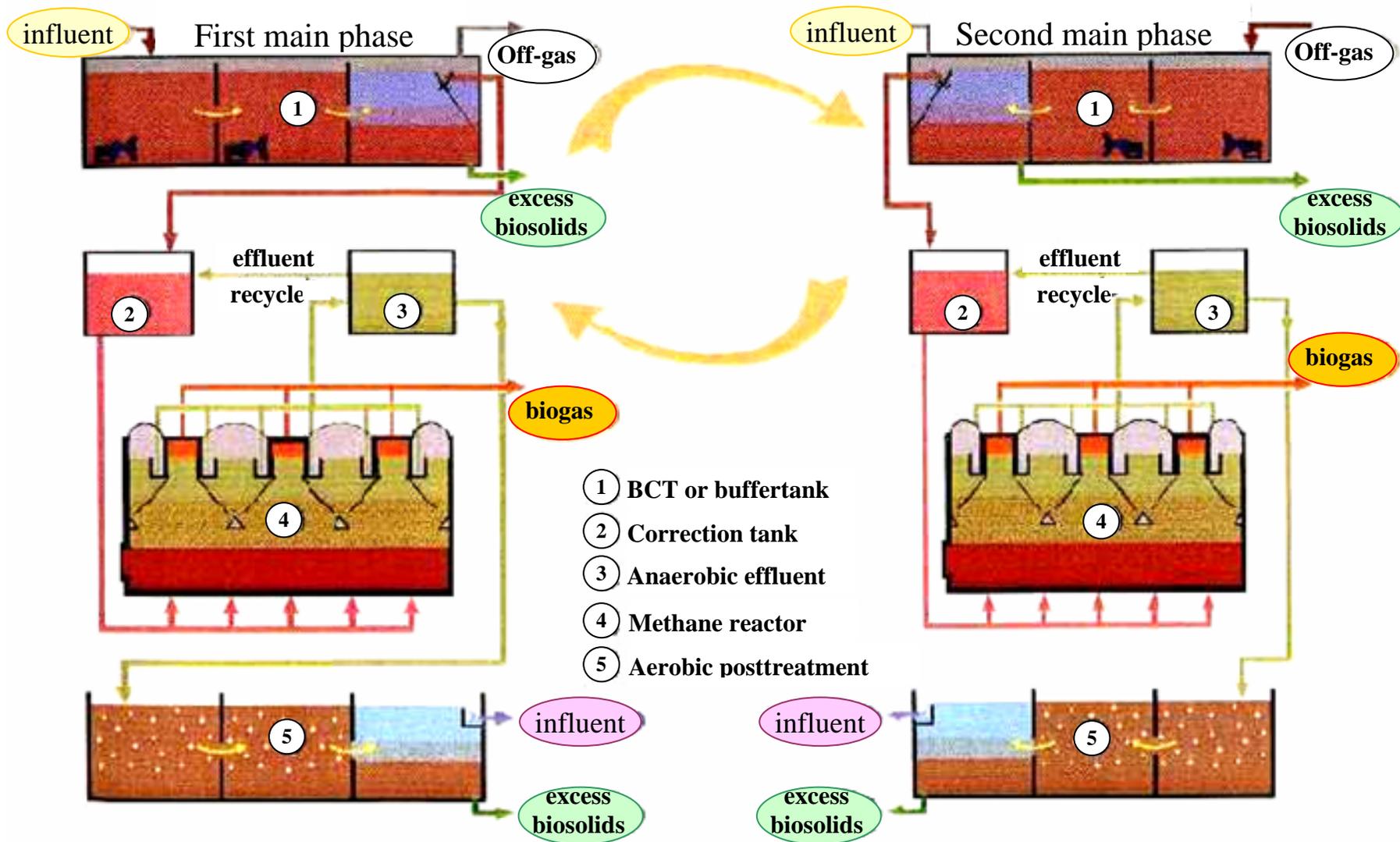
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aerobic biosolids
anaerobic biosolids

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Figure (3-13) : Two stage anaerobic-aerobic: Cyclic operation



(Sludge Treatment & Disposal)

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(cyclone degritter)

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(Fly Ash)

(Cement Kiln Dust)

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(scaling)

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(Sludge Dewatering)

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(% -)

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centrifugation

(vacuum filtration)

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(belt press)

(floc)

- (recessed plate)

(centrifugation)

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Solid Bowl Centrifuge ()

(cake)

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(Screen seeder)

(Hopper)

(Imperforated Basket Centrifuge)

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(Belt Press)

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(vacuum)

(Shearing force)

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(Filter press)

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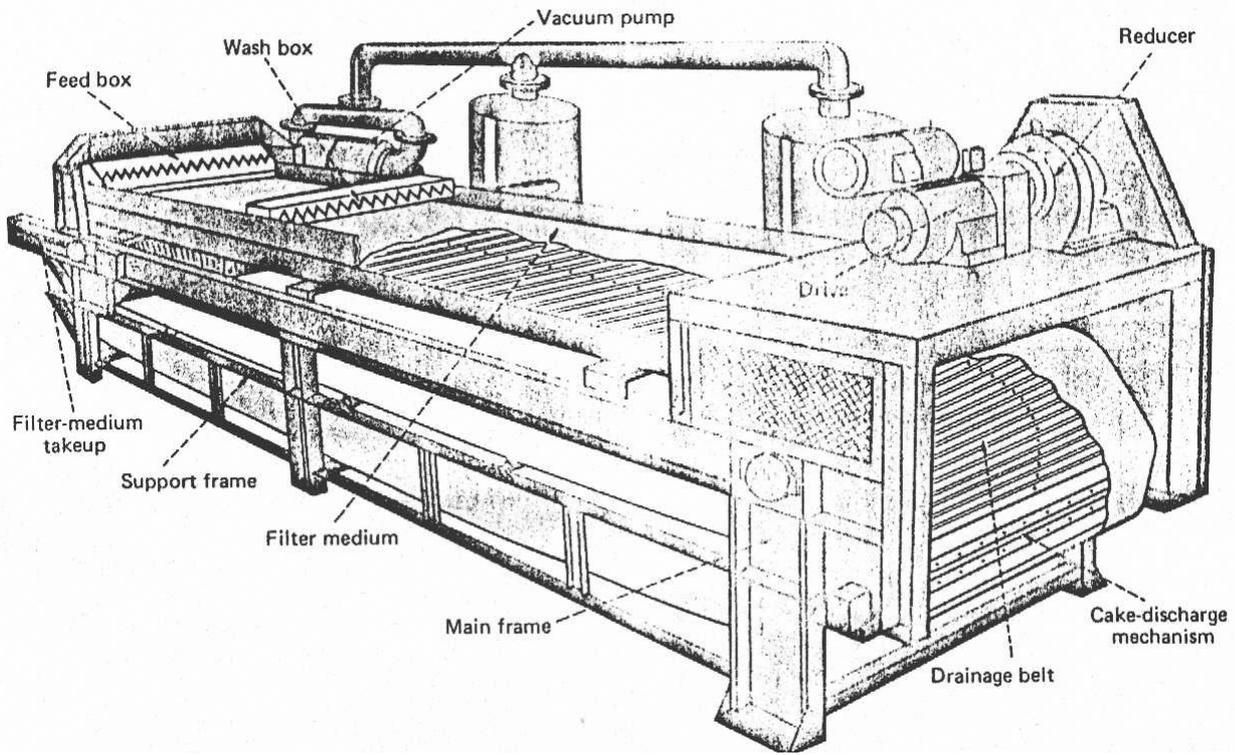


FIGURE (3-14): Horizontal – belt filter press

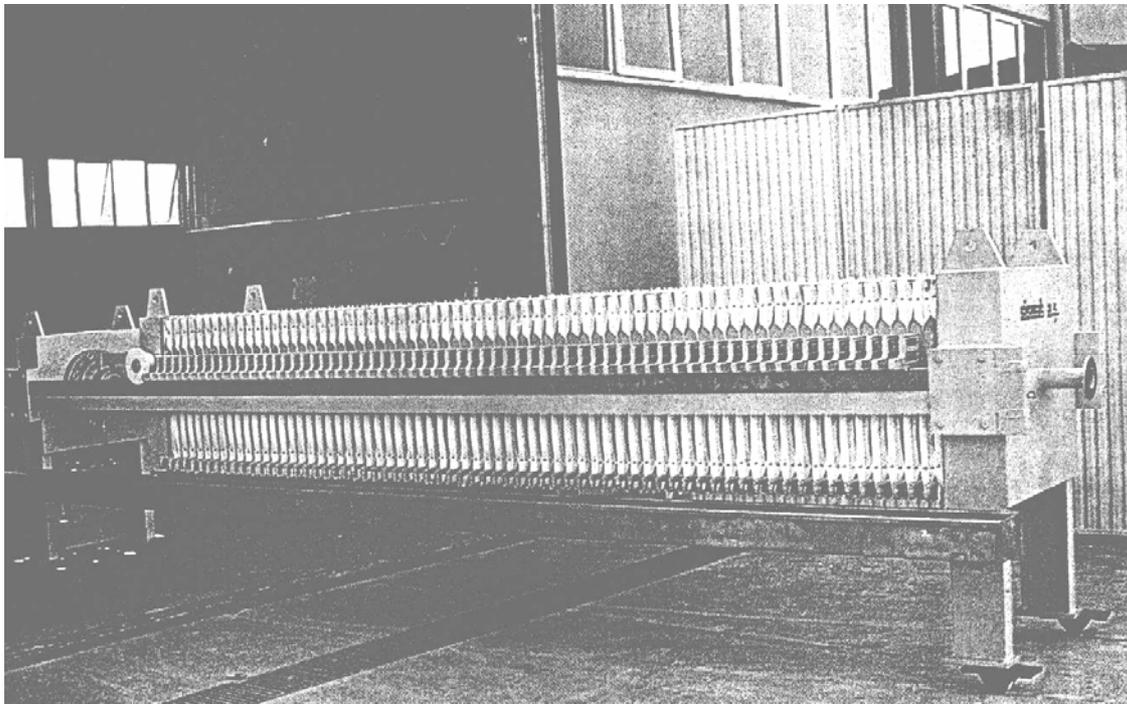


FIGURE (3-15): Filter press

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(Cartridge Filter)

(Granular – media filters)

(diatomaceous earth filter)

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(Anthracite)

(garnet)

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(Back wash)

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(VOC_s)

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(Membranes)

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(Ultra Filtration)

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(Reverse Osmosis)

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(Permeate)

(Concentrate)

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(Tubular Membrane System)

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(Spiral Wound Membrane System)

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(Hollow Fine Fiber Membrane System)

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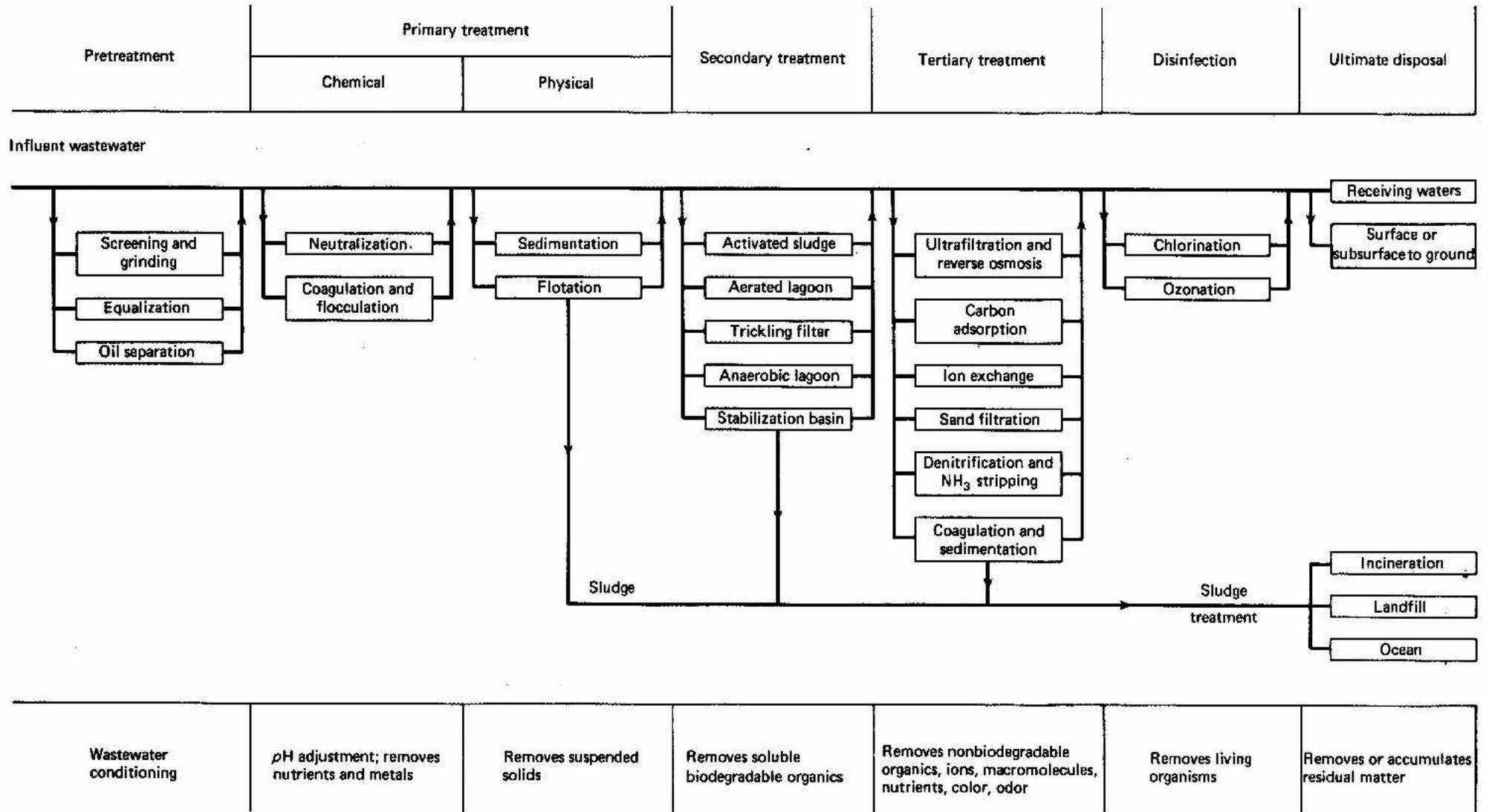


Figure (3-16) Possible Choice for Wastewater Treatment and their Sequence

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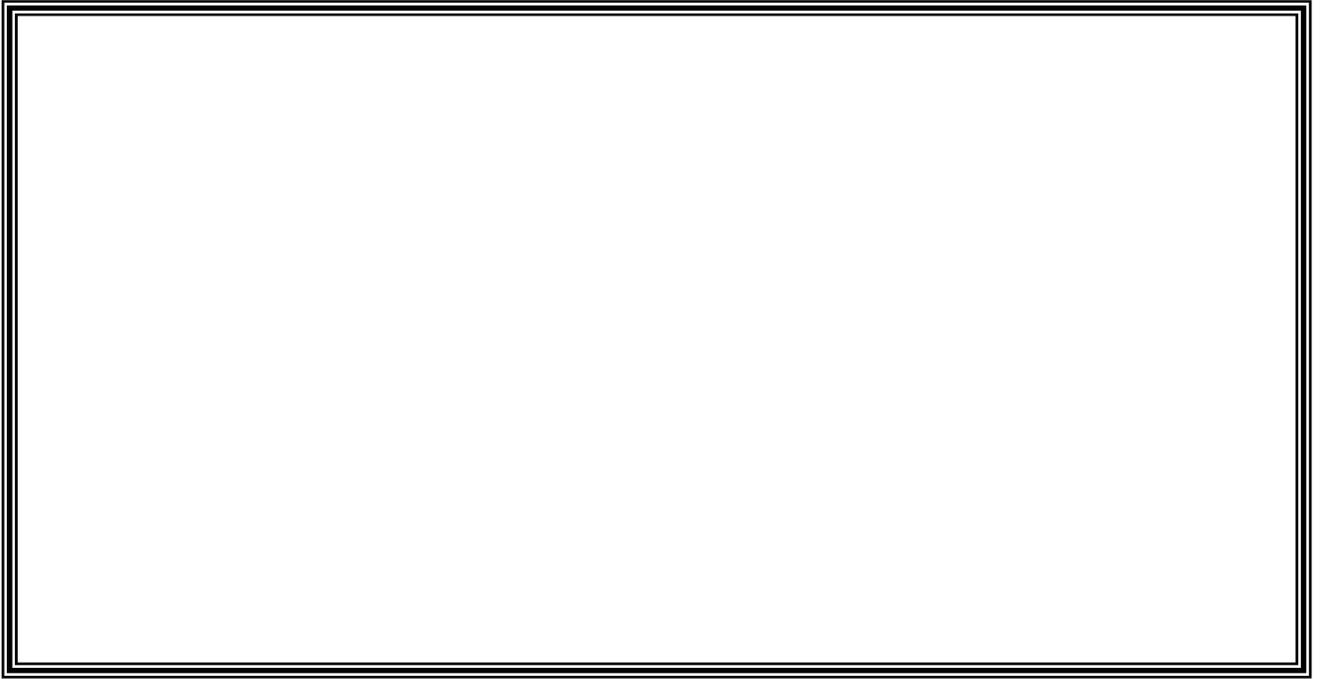
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(Scum)

ويتم إنتاج الجزء الناتج من المعالجة البيولوجية في شكل مختلف (حمأة ناتجة عن البكتريا الغير نشطة) وهي أيضاً تحتاج إلى التخلص منها حيث أنها تتحلل وتنتج مواد كريهة، وهناك جزء صغير فقط يحتوى على مواد صلبة. وتستخدم عمليات التثخين (التركيز) والتجهيز ونزع المياه والتجفيف من أجل إزالة الرطوبة من الحمأة. ويجب تجفيف الحمأة الكيميائية المحتوية على مواد خطرة (مثل المعادن الثقيلة) ثم التخلص منها في مدفن معد لهذا الغرض. أما الحمأة البيولوجية المجففة والمواد الصلبة الغير خطرة الناتجة عن محطات معالجة الصرف الصناعي، فيتم التخلص منها في المدافن الصحية أو وحدات التخلص المخصصة لهذا الغرض.

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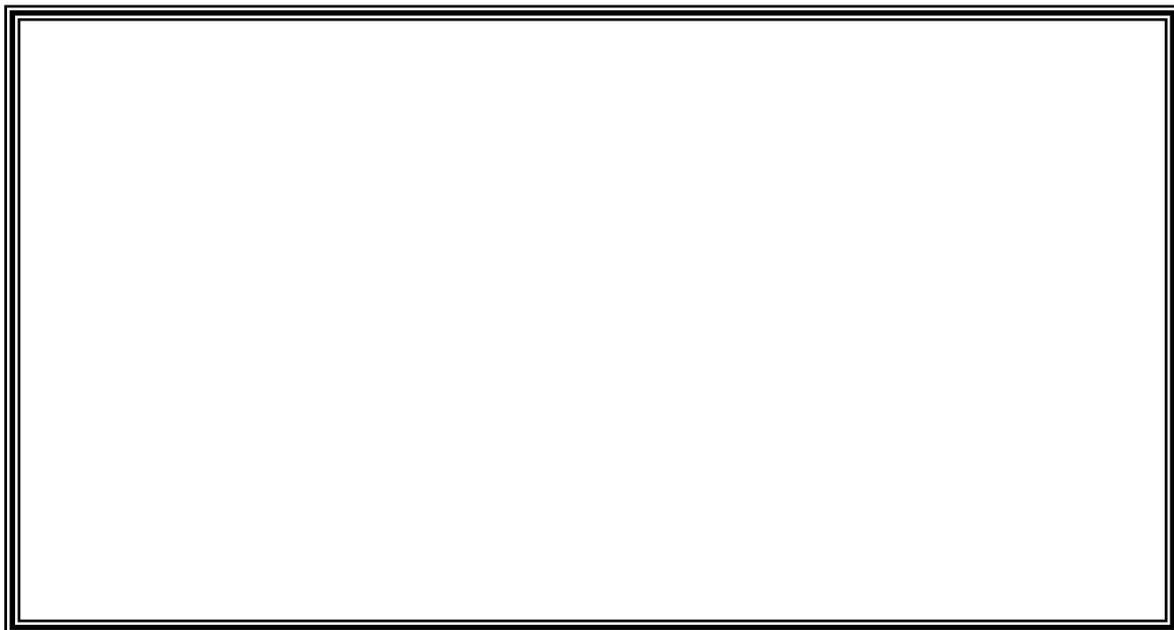
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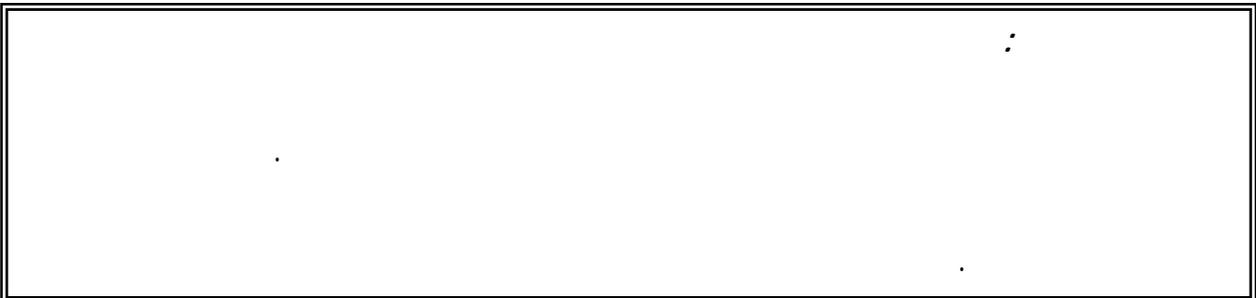
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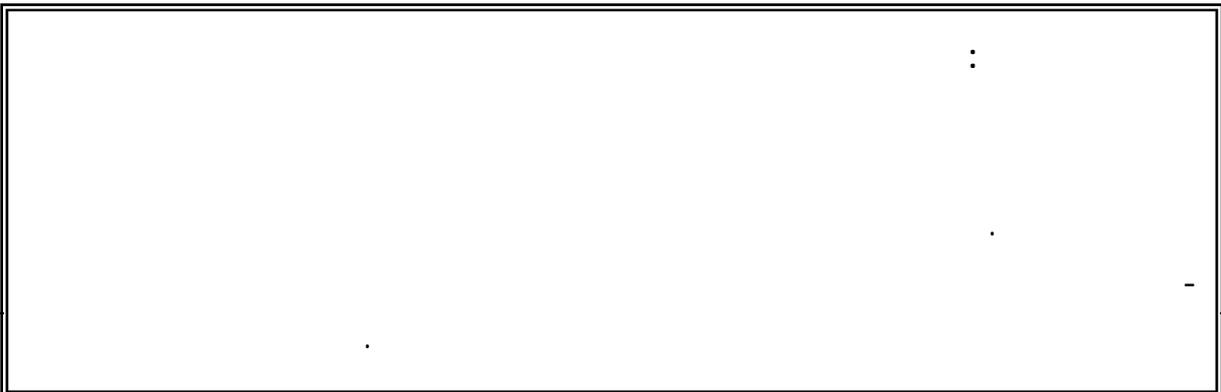
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