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(EPAP)

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○ ○ ○  
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(GIM EPAP, 2002)

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○ ○  
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○ ○ ○ ○

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○ ○ ○ ( )  
○ ○ ○ ○ (Shell-type boiler)  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

○ ○ ○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
○ (hot water heating boilers)

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$\bar{O} \ ) \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ :$   
 $\bar{O} \ .($   
 $\bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ . \text{(hot-water boiler) "}$   
 $\bar{O} \ ( \ \bar{O} \ )$   
 $\text{(steam generator) "}$   
 $\text{(} \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ )$

(A-1)

$\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$                       Load flow for heat                      •

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$\bar{O} \ \bar{O} \ \bar{O}$

(A-2)

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(A-3)

$\tilde{O}$     $\tilde{O}$     $(B)$   
 $\tilde{O}$

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ō . ō  
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(mass transfer)

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ō ō ō  
ō ō

: (Fire-tube boiler)

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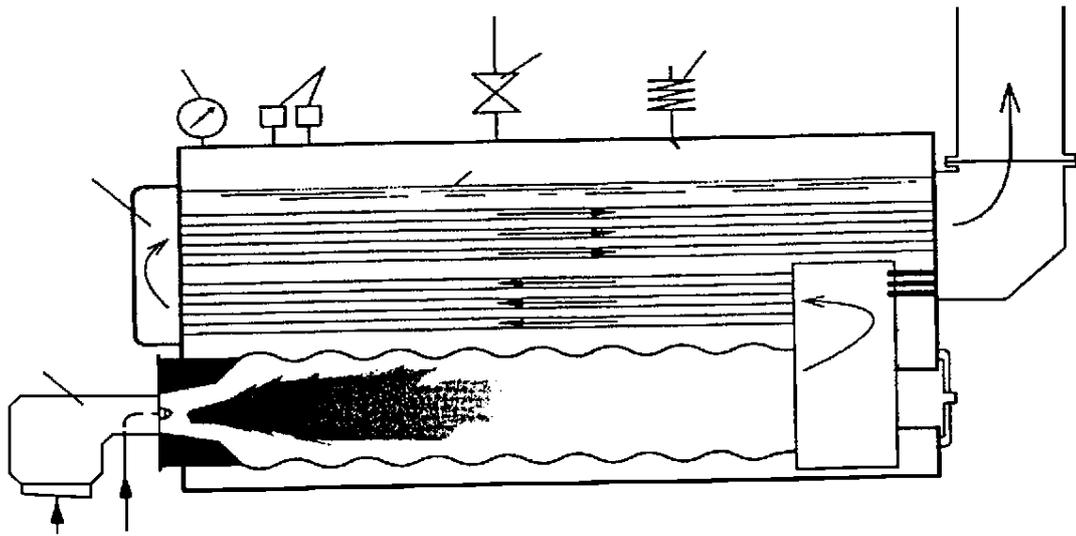
ō ō ō  
ō . ( )

ō ō (flame tube )

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ō ō ō . ō ō  
ō ō ō ō

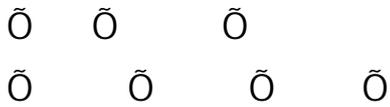
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( - )  
**(Three-Pass Fire-Tube Boiler)**

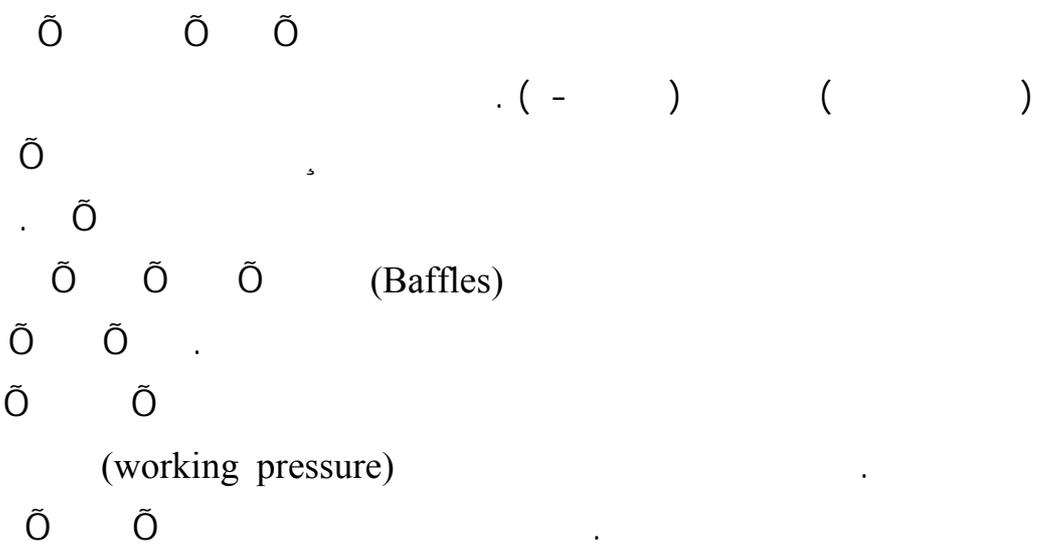
(pressure

vessel)

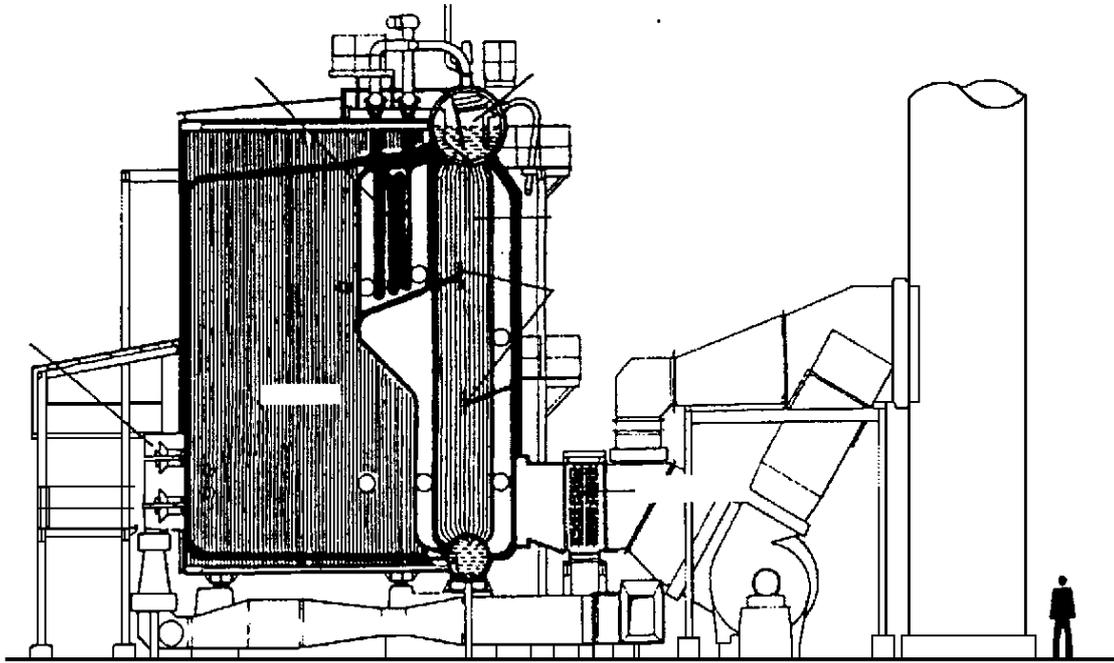


**(Water Tube Boiler)**

- -



○ ○ ○  
○ ○ ○



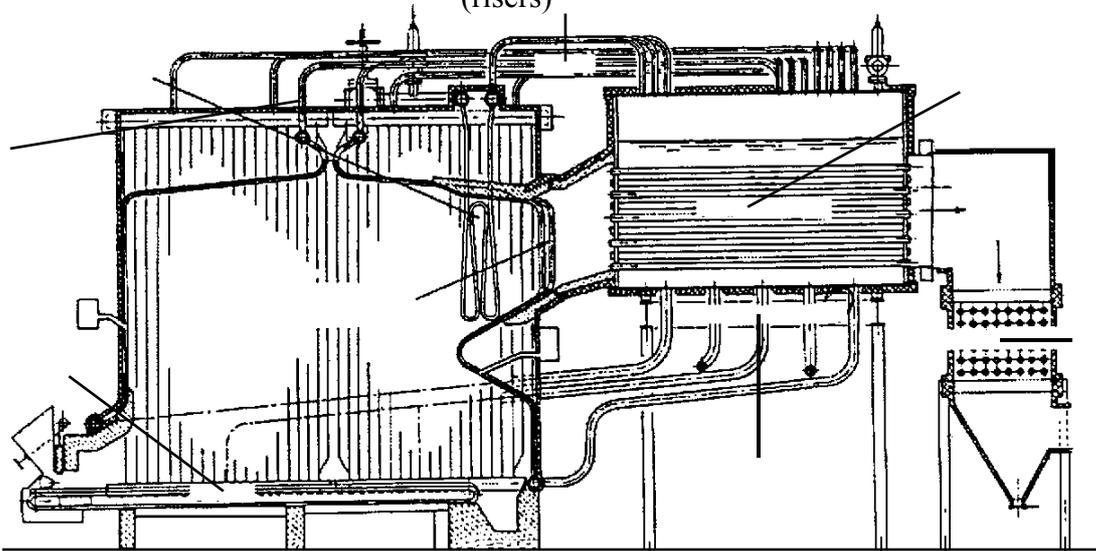
( - )

(Composite Boiler)

- -

( - )

(risers)



( - )

:( - )

	$\bar{O} \quad ) \quad -$ $($	
$\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$ $\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$		
$\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$	$\bar{O} \quad \bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$ $\bar{O} \quad \bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$	
$\bar{O} \quad )\% -$ $\cdot \bar{O} \quad \bar{O} \quad \bar{O} \quad ($ $\bar{O} \quad \bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$ <preheater) <math="">\bar{O} </preheater)>	$(\bar{O} \quad )\% -$ $\bar{O}\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}\bar{O}$ <preheater) <math="">\bar{O} </preheater)>	
$\bar{O} \quad \bar{O}$		

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Ö Ö ) Ö - ( (dowtherm

Ö (sub-critical pressure)  
(super- Ö Ö Ö .critical pressure)  
(superheaters) Ö :  
Ö (preheaters) Ö (reheaters)

**(High-Pressure Process Systems)** - -

Ö Ö / - -

**(Low-Pressure Steam Systems / Hot-Water Systems)**

(1 bar)

**(Steam-Heating Boiler)** - -

Ö Ö Ö  
Ö Ö  
(radiators)  
(steam coils) (convectors)

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0 0 0  
(modulating ( )  
0 0 0 0 0 . burner control)

0 0 0  
0 0 0 .  
00 0 (limit control) 0

: (over firing) 0

. (relay)

0

0 0 0 )

. (

0 0 0

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0 0 0 0

0 0

(solenoid valves)

:(vacuum pump)

(vacuum tank)

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**(Hot-Water Systems)**

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· ( )  
ō ō ( )  
ō ( )

(hot-water-heating system) ō ō ō  
(high-temperature hot-water system)

ō ō (expansion tanks)  
(air cushion) ō ō  
ō ō  
ō (relief valve) ō

- -

ō ō ō ō ō  
ō (dowtherm oils)  
ō ō

· (diphenyl and diphenyl-oxide)

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· ( )  
· ( )  
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(bagasse)  
(black liquor)

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0  
0 0  
0 0

( - )

0 0  
0  
0 0

(Stoke = )

(atomization)

Flash = 0 0 )

ç (point

0 % , -  
% , 0  
0  
0 0 % ,

0

(luminosity)

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ō ō  
ō ō ō ō  
ō ō  
ō (rotational speeds)  
ō ō ō

ō  
ō ō  
ō ō  
ō % , -

ō ō (methane)  
(heptane) (ethane)  
(N<sub>2</sub>) (H<sub>2</sub>S)  
(pentane) ō ō ō ō % ,  
ō

ō (butane and propane)  
ō ōō ō

ō ō  
ō ō  
(refinery gas)  
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0 % -  
0 0

(pile burning)

(dumping

.grates)

0 (static pinehole grates)

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.(pneumatic)

0

0

0 0 0 . ( )

(hoppers)

0 0

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0 0 (draught fan) 0 0

0 0 0 0

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○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○  
○  
○  
(suspension firing)

○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○

**(Black Liquor)** - -

○ ○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○ (pulp mills)  
- ○ ○ ○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ) %

(Sodium sulfate)

○ (Sodium sulfite)  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○  
○ (sulfite liquor)  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ %  
○ (heat exchanger)

(chemical recovery)

○ units)  
○ ○  
○ single-pass convection bank  
○ ○  
○ ○  
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

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. (convection surfaces)

$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$  (soot blowers)

$\bar{O}$  ( - )

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$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

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0 0 0 0 0

: (make up water)

(scales)

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(C) 0

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0 0

0 0

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0 (ion exchange)

0 (demineralization)

(dearation)

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(water test kits) 0

0

0

0

0

(conductivity meters)

:( - )

X	X	X	X	X	
	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X	
	X	X	X	X	
		X	X	X	

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0 0 0  
0 0 0

0 0 0 0

0 ) ( )  
0 0 ( )  
0

0 0 ( )  
( ) (non-alkaline hardness)

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, , ) 0  
0 0 (ç /

0 0 0

0 0  
0  
0  
0 % %

0 0

0 0 0

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• (cations )  
• • (anions • )

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• ) • • •  
(sodium (aluminium •  
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(zeolites  
• silicates

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• (brine) •

• • (resins )

•  
(carboxylic • (polysterene)

• resins)

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• •  
• • • • •  
• (coagulants)

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• • ( )  
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**(deaeration)** (

• • •  
• •  
• •  
• (operating pressure)

• (steam deaerators)

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• • • • / ,

**(Demineralization)** (

• • (cation exchange) •  
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(anion exchange)

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(mixed-bed process)

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(degasifiers)

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(conditioning of boiler feed (water

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$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	_: (
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$		
$\bar{O}$			: (
(glassy phosphates)			
$\bar{O}$	.	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$
$\bar{O}$			
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$		: ( <i>chelating agents</i> ) (
			: ( <i>Anti-foams</i> ) (
$\bar{O}$			
			: ( <i>neutralizing amines</i> ) (
$\bar{O}$			
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	_: ( <i>sodium sulfite</i> ) (
(compounded	$\bar{O}$		$\bar{O}$
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$
$\bar{O}$	$\bar{O}$		(uncompounded sodium sulfite)
$\bar{O}$			
			.(stand-by)

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$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$  : (hydrazine) (

$\bar{O}$  : (

:(sludge mobilizers) (

$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

(Blowdown) - -

$\bar{O}\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   
 :

$$\% \quad X \quad \frac{B_f}{B_f - B_b} = \%$$

( / ) =  $B_f$   
 ) =  $B_b$

( /

(package boilers)

:  
 :  
 =  $B_b$   
 =  $B_f$

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$$\% \text{ , } = \% \quad X \frac{\quad}{\bar{O}} = \quad \% \quad :$$

(blasts)

(drift)

.(shell boilers)

(continuous bleed)

. (nominal water level)

( )

(bleed valve)

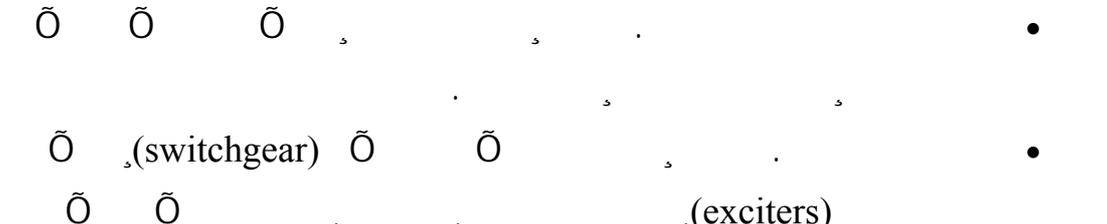
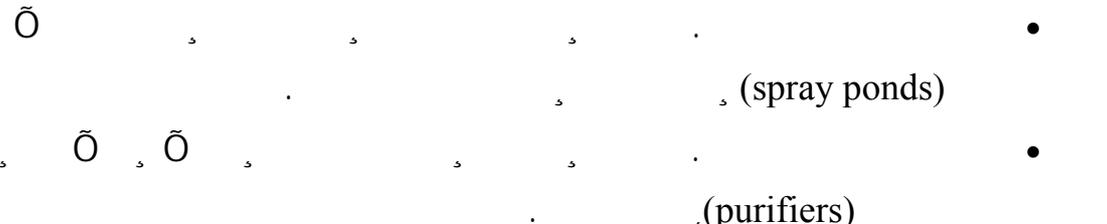
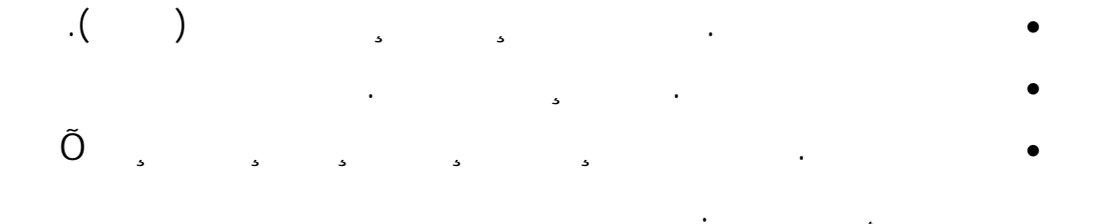
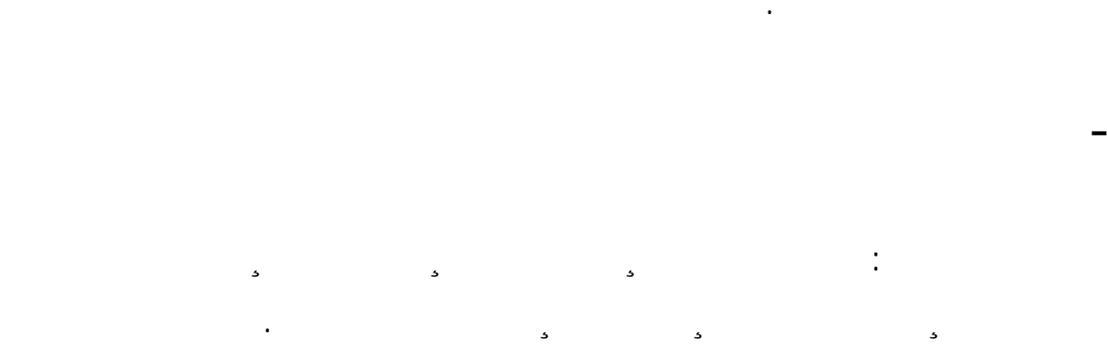
.(electrical conductivity)

$\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$

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( ) Õ Õ ( ) Õ ( ) : Õ  
Õ Õ Õ ( ) (viscous-impingement)  
Õ Õ . (electrostatic precipitator filters)

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Õ . (waste-heat boilers)

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(evaporative coolers)

(spray ponds)

(lime-soda-ash)

(bearings)

( )

... (pour-point depressant)

( )

**(Engine starting system)**

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Ö (starting tanks)

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Ö (rotary air compressor)

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Ö (rotor)

Ö (moving blades)

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Ö . (turbine rotor) Ö Ö

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**(regenerative gas turbine)**

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$\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$  (blast furnace gas)  
 $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$    :  
 $\bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$  )    $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$    (  
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$

Air )    $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$   
 (Atomizing

(Vanadium)

$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$  . (blading)

:  
 $\bar{O}$    %   •  
 $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$

$\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$    •  
 $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$     $\bar{O}$

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. (inhibiting action)

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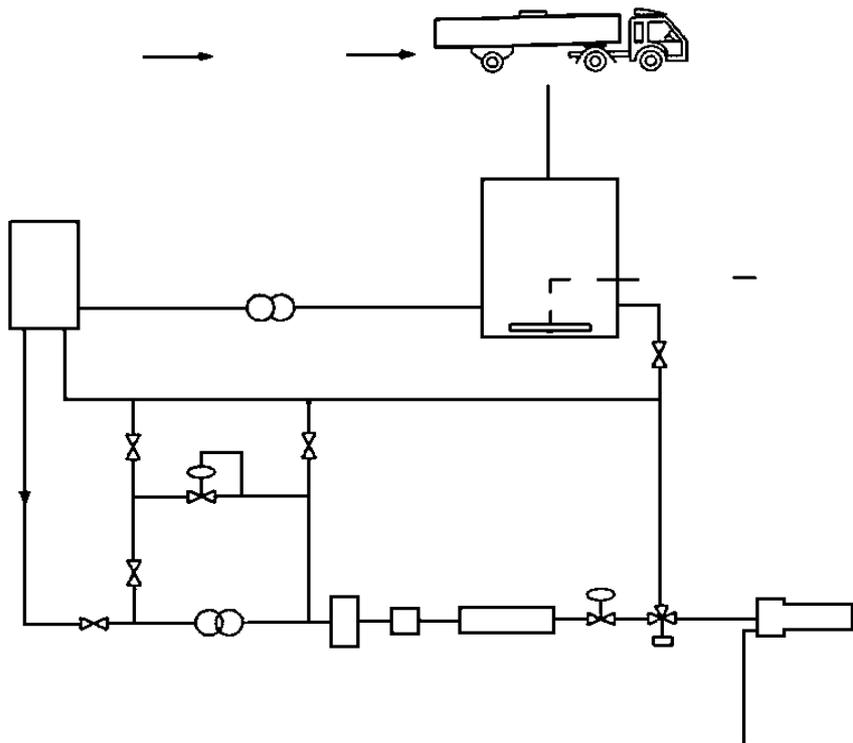
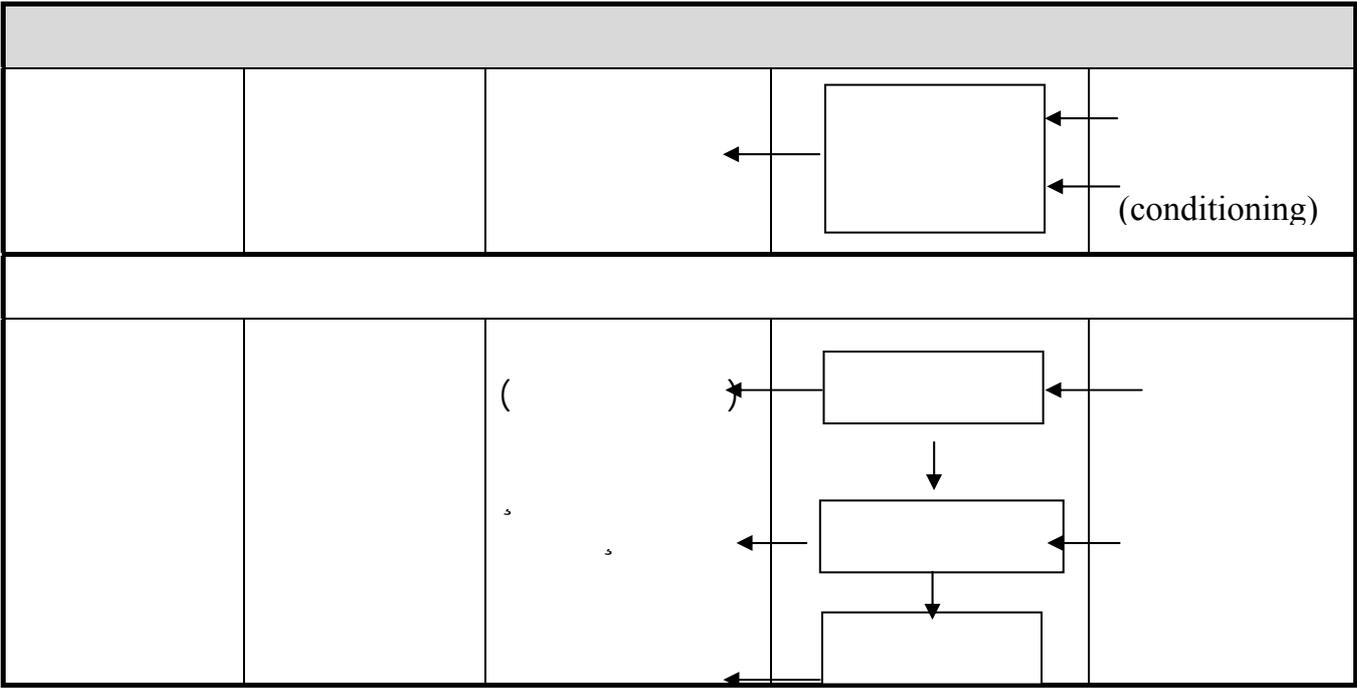
õ õ õ

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$\tilde{O}$   
 $\tilde{O}$   
 $\tilde{O}$   
 $\tilde{O}$   $\tilde{O}$   $\tilde{O}$   
(feedback signals) ( )  
 $\tilde{O}$   
( - )

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Õ Õ (gas train) Õ

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Õ (turbulence level)

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○ ○ (D-3) ○ ○ , (D-1)

(D-1) ○

:

NO<sub>2</sub>, NO, N<sub>2</sub>O ○

○ ○ (aldehydes)

:

(SO<sub>2</sub>)

•

(Nox)

•

(CO<sub>2</sub>)

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○

○

○

○

(D-2)

○

○

○

**(Bacharach combustion tester)**

○ ○ (Fyrite indicator : ○ ○ ) ○

○ ○ ○

○ ○ ○ (pyrogallol)

○

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$\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   
 $\pm \bar{O}$

***(Electronic electro-chemical gas analyzer)***

$\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$  ( )  
 $\bar{O}$  ( )  
 $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 (% ,  $\pm$  )  
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 %  $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

***(Zirconia probe) ( )***

$\bar{O}$  ( $\bar{O}$  )  
 $\bar{O}$   $\zeta$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\zeta$   
 ( ) (reference gas) (electrodes)

$\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$

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$\bar{\omega}$

***(Infrared gas analyzers)***

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

(heteroatomic gases)

$\bar{\omega}$

)

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$

)

(modulated in phase)

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

(chopper

$\bar{\omega}$  (detector compartment)

$\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$  (diaphragm capacitor)

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

(sample cell)

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

(frequency modulation)

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$  (modulated change)  $\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

$\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$   $\bar{\omega}$

(capacitance)

(resistor)

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(Soot blowing)

(

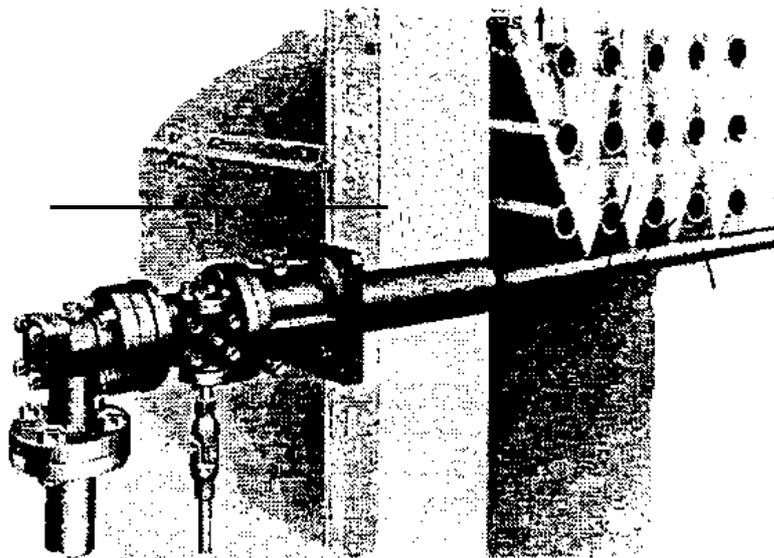
ō ō  
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ō ō ō  
( ō )

ō ō (waste heat boilers) ō

ō ō ( - ) ō

. (multi-nozzle rotary soot (blowers



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(brushes)

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(sonic blowers)

(water cycle)

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(once-through) (

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0 ( - )

0 0 0 0

0 0

(PM<sub>2.5</sub>)

0

(PM<sub>10</sub>)

*particulate )*

*(matter*

0 0 0 0

0

0

0

0

00

0

0 0

0

0

0

0

0

0

.(acidification)

0

0

0

0

0

0

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0

0

0

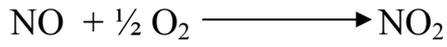


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• ( ) / ,

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• • • •



• • • •  
• (fossil fuel)

• (green house effect)

•  
• • •

• • •  
• ( • ... HCl , HF , PAH )  
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***(Dioxan,  
Furans)***

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(eutrophication)

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(clarifier sludge)

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(bag filters)

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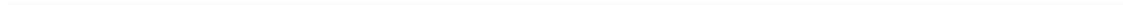
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**(Boilers tune-up)**

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**(Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners)**

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	0			(electrostatic precipitators)		
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**(cleaner production)**

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(low water cutoff)

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(sensor)

(float chamber)

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(gauge cocks)

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(water column, Ö

water glass)

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(burners)

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(Flame detectors or safeguards)

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•    (fireside)

•    (handholes)                      (manholes)

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(pittings)

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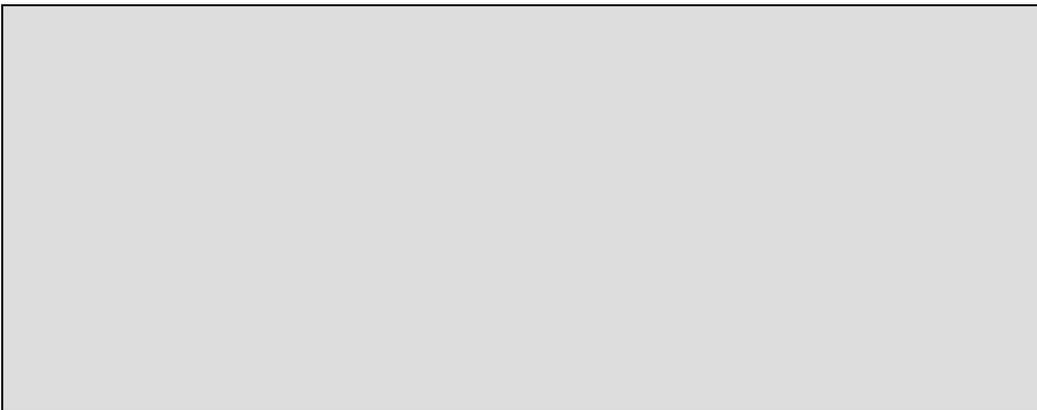
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# المراجع

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## **List of References**

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  2. Gunn, D. and Horton, R., “Industrial Boilers”, Longman Scientific & Technical, 1989.
  3. Kohan, A.L. and Spring, Jr. H.M., “Boiler Operator’s Guide”, Third edition, McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1991.
  4. Shrotzki, B.G.A. and Vopat, W.A., “Power Station Engineering and Economy”, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1960.
  5. USAID/ECEP Project Series, “Boiler Operations”, 1992.
  6. USAID/ECEP Project Series, “Boiler Water Treatment”, 1993.
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***(Tiny Boilers)***

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***(High Pressure Steam Boilers)***

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***(Hot- Water-Supply Boilers)***

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***(Low- Pressure Boilers)***

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***(Packaged Boilers)***

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***(Power Boilers)***

***(Supercritical Boilers)***

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***(Waste Heat Boilers)***

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***(Safety Valve)***

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*(Stop Valve)*

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*(Pressure Gauge)*

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*(steam gauge siphon)*

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*(Inspector's test gauge connection and cock)*

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*(water column)*

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*(Water Level Indicator)*

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*(water test gauges or try cocks)*

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*(Drain valve)*

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$\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$  (horse power)  $\bar{O}$   
 $\bar{O}$  (Btu)  $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 (MW)

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/  $\bar{O}$   $\bar{O}$   
 /Btu

**Boiler turndown Ratios**

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— : (Turndown Ratio)

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(forced draft fan) ( )

ō (induced draft fans)

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$$(\Delta P) = H \cdot \frac{P_o \cdot g}{R_{air}} \cdot \left[ \frac{1}{T_o} - \frac{1}{T_{gas}} \right] \approx 35 H \left[ \frac{1}{T_o} - \frac{1}{T_{gas}} \right]$$

:

(cm H<sub>2</sub>O) = ΔP

( ) H

(100 kPa) = P<sub>o</sub>

(K) = T<sub>o</sub>

(K) = T<sub>gas</sub>

(K / , ) = R<sub>air</sub>

( / , ) = g

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$$m_{gases} = m_{fuel} \left( 1 + \frac{A}{F} \right) = 13650 \text{ kg/hr}$$

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	,	(SiO <sub>2</sub> / )
	-	( / )
	- ,	(N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> / )
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(O<sub>2</sub> scavengers)

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( BS 2486: 1978 : )

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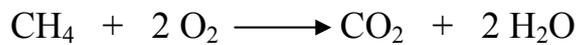
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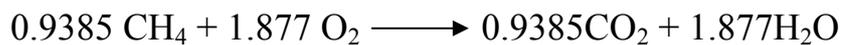
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- Methane 93.85% by volume



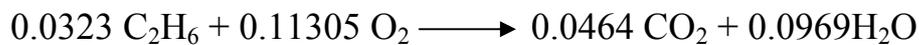
Multiplying through by 0.9385



- Ethane 2.23%



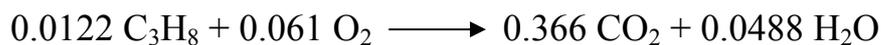
Multiplying through by 0.029



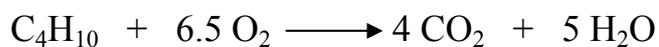
- Propane 1.22%



Multiplying through by 0.004



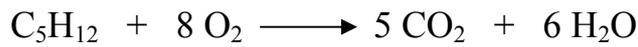
- Butane 0.5%



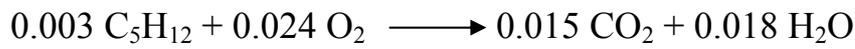
Multiplying through by 0.002



- Pentane 0.3%



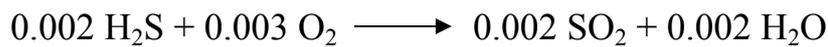
Multiplying through by 0.001



- Hydrogen sulfide 0.2%



Multiplying through by 0.002



(stoichiometric quantity)

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(kmoles)

$$2.11055 \times \frac{100}{21} = 10.05 \text{ kmoles}$$

$$10.05 = \frac{10.05}{1} = \frac{\text{حجم الهواء}}{\text{حجم الوقود}}$$

$$= /$$

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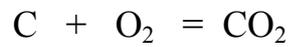
$$\text{mass} \begin{cases} \text{A} \\ \text{F} \end{cases} = \frac{10.05 \times 28.97}{1 \times 16.946} = 17.181$$

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**(Ultimate analysis) ( ) ( - )**

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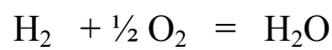
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$$(2.293 + 0.84 + 0.03) - 0.0005 = 3.1625 \text{ kg O}_2/\text{kg fuel}$$


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$$3.1625 \times \frac{100}{23.3} = 13.57 \text{ kg}$$

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$$\text{mass} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{A} \\ \text{F} \end{array} \right. = \frac{13.57}{1} = 13.57 \text{ kg air/kg fuel}$$

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$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{A} \\ \text{F} \end{array} \right. = 17.181 \times 1.1 = 18.8995 \text{ kg air/kg fuel}$$

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$$\text{A/F} = 13.57 \times 1.3 = 17.64 \text{ kg air/kg fuel}$$

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-	(register burner)	
-	(dual-fuel burner)	
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$$X \left[ \frac{\quad}{\tilde{O}} \right] =$$

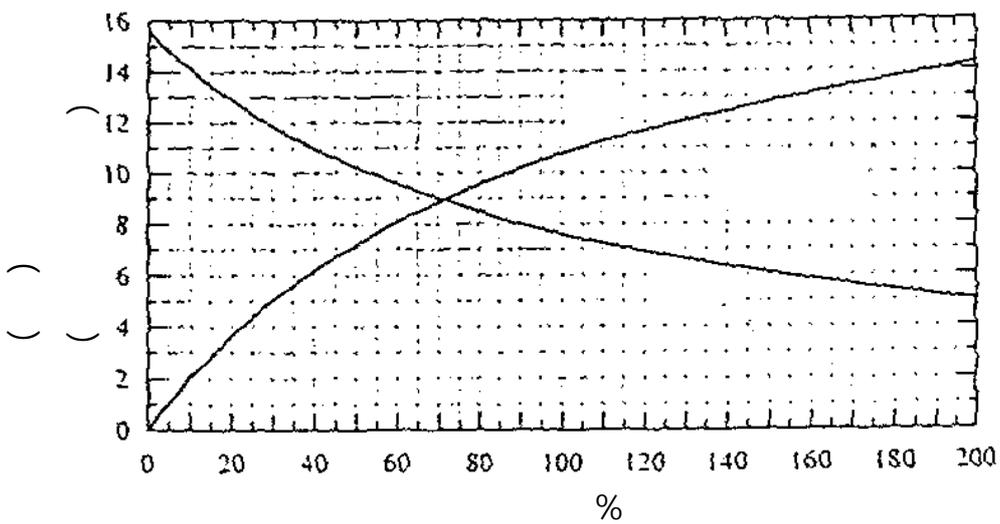
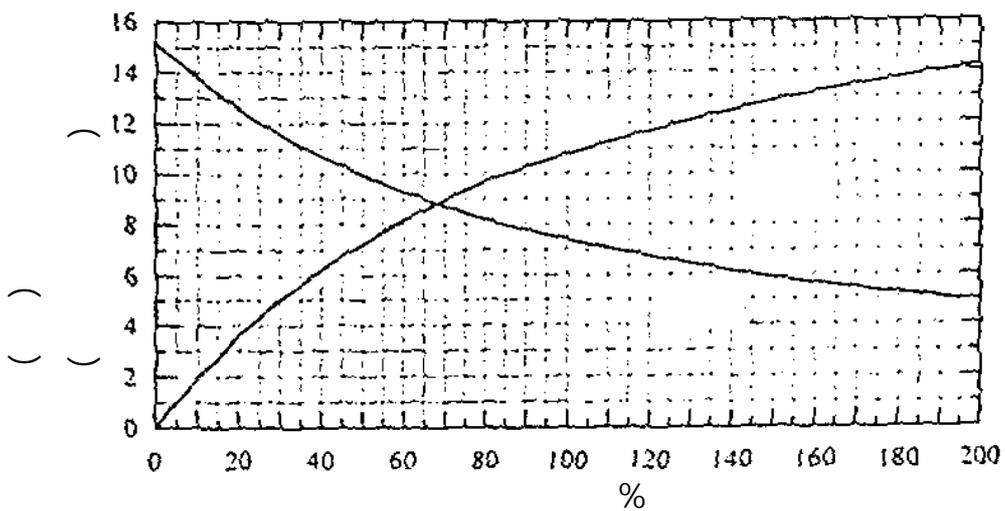
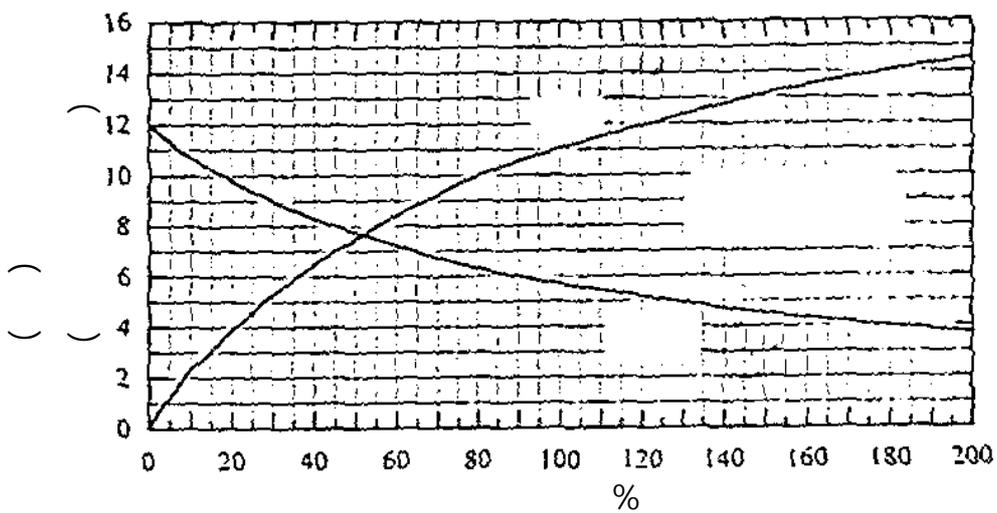
$$X \left[ - \frac{(\quad)}{\quad} \right] =$$

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$$\left[ \frac{\quad}{\quad} \tilde{O} \right] (\quad) =$$

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(return chamber)

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(Effective projected radiant surface)

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(one furnace  $\bar{Q}$   $\bar{Q}$   $\bar{Q}$ )

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. diameter)

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(cross-sectional area)

heat flux)

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